For each problem you must write an equation and show your work. Remember to use correct units!

1. Find the accumulated value of an investment of $\$ 10,000$ for 5 years at an interest rate of $5.5 \%$ if the money is
a. Compounded semiannually:
2. Find the accumulated value of an investment of $\$ 5000$ for 10 years at an interest rate of $6.5 \%$ if the money is
a. Compounded semiannually:
b. Compounded quarterly:
c. Compounded monthly:
d. Compounded continuously:
3. Consider a situation where you have $\$ 2000$ to invest and you can choose between getting paid a flat rate of $\$ 100$ per year or receiving $4 \%$ interest per year (this would mean $n=1$ ). Create an equation for each option and use the table in your calculator to answer the following questions.
a. When is the option with the $\$ 100$ flat rate more lucrative?
b. When is the option with $4 \%$ interest more lucrative?
c. When would $4 \%$ interest be more lucrative than receiving a flat fee of $\$ 1000$ per year?
d. Is there any flat fee that would not eventually be surpassed by a yearly percentage rate?
4. In Bolivia, the population was 10.5 million people in the year 2010 and the country has $1.6 \%$ annual growth rate.
A) Assuming population grows continuously write a function to model Bolivia's population with respect to $t$, the number of years after 2010.
B) Use your model to predict what Bolivia's population will be in the year 2030.
5. A hospital gives you 120 mg of a drug. This drug has a half-life of 2 hours. Write an equation to represent the amount of drug left in your bloodstream after $t$ hours. Use your equation to find out how much of the drug would remain after 11 hours.
6. 16 mg of Strontium is found in a rock sample. Strontium has a half-life of 14 years. Write an equation to represent the amount of Strontium left in the rock after $t$ years. Then use the equation to find how much will remain after 26 years.
7. The population of Boston, Massachusetts is growing at a rate of $1.8 \%$. The population in 2013 was approximately 636,500 . What is the predicted population for 2025 ?
8. Suppose you have $\$ 12,000$ to invest. Which investment yields the greater return over 3 years: $7 \%$ compounded monthly or $6.85 \%$ compounded continuously?
9. Suppose you have $\$ 6000$ to invest. Which investment yields a greater return over 4 years: $8.25 \%$ compounded quarterly or $8.3 \%$ compounded semiannually?
10. In 1626 , Peter Minuit convinced the Wappinger Indians to sell him Manhattan Island for $\$ 24$. If the Native Americans had put $\$ 24$ into a bank account paying $5 \%$ interest, how much would the investment have been worth in the year 2012 if the interest were compounded
a. Monthly?
b. Continuously?
